Optimism, humor combat dental fear

Scientists identify most effective coping strategies

Scientists at Sweden’s Sahlgrenska Academy have identified key coping mechanisms used by people who suffer from dental fear to manage stress during dental visits and treatment. At the top of the list: optimism on the part of the patient and an atmosphere of humor in interactions with the dental staff.

Internationally, surveys indicate that approximately 50 percent of the adult population suffers some degree of dental fear, making it one of the most common fears. In its most serious form such fear reaches the status of being a phobia, causing extreme stress and leading people to avoid professional dental care completely.

Five percent have severe dental fear. Despite these statistics, most people, including many among the approximately 5 percent of the population who experience optimism, humor combat dental fear. Making it one of the most common fears.

Nationwide dental practice research network created

$66.8 million, seven-year grant funds coordinated initiative

The National Institute of Dental and Craniofacial Research (NIDCR) has awarded a $66.8 million, seven-year grant that consolidates its dental practice-based research network initiative into a unified nationally coordinated effort.

The consolidated initiative, renamed The National Dental Practice-Based Research Network (NDPBRN), is headquartered at the University of Alabama at Birmingham (UAB) School of Dentistry. It serves as a national administrative hub that leads and oversees six smaller regional research sites, or nodes. The nodes are located in Rochester, N.Y., Gainesville, Fla., Birmingham Ala., Minneapolis, San

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ENDO TRIBUNE

PHOTOS FROM AAE
Review of American Association of Endodontists annual session in Boston is packed with photos.

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89th Annual ADHA Center for Lifelong Learning June 13–19
Phoenix hosts the American Dental Hygienists’ Association Center for Lifelong Learning at the 89th Annual Session. The event, at the Phoenix Convention Center, features 28 unique C.E. sessions (in a three-day period) worth 24 credits. There is also a two-day exhibition. Photos by Daniel Goman provided by www.dreamstime.com

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severe dental fear, still go to the dentist regularly.

To increase understanding of dental fear and its causes, scientists at the Sahlgrenska Academy at the University of Gothenburg conducted two unique studies to investigate strategies people with dental fear use to cope with visiting the dentist and receiving dental treatment.

Five core strategies

In one study, Jenny Bernson, LDS, and her colleagues asked people suffering from dental fear to complete a questionnaire, enabling the researchers to isolate five core strategies that dental patients used to overcome dental fear:

- **Self-efficacy**, using one’s own internal resources. Example: “I tell myself to be strong enough to stand it, despite my fear.”

- **Self-distraction**. Examples: “I count to myself, sing to myself or try to play mental games with myself to keep my mind off the treatment.”

- **Distancing**. Example: “I think the pain sensation feels like something else, such as numbness.”

- **Prayer**. Example: “I pray that the treatment will soon be over.”

- **Optimism**. Example: “I try to think of the future, about what everything will be like after the treatment.”

In terms of which of the five are most effective, Bernson said, “The study has shown that patients who adopt an optimistic mind-set cope with dental treatment significantly better, and they visit the dentist more regularly than patients who spend time in prayer, despair or catastrophizing.”

The second study was based on interviews with patients suffering from dental fear. They said humor was one of the most critical coping strategies. “Psychological barriers can be broken down by humor, both as a result of the patient and the dentist coming together more as equals, and as a result of humor reducing stress, increasing well-being and creating a pleasant atmosphere,” Bernson said.

The strategies that these two studies have identified will form the basis of a questionnaire that may be possible to use in the future when treating patients suffering from dental fear.

**Source**: Sahlgrenska Academy

The article, “Adaptive coping strategies among adults with dental fear,” has been published in the scientific journal Acta Odontologica Scandinavica. The article “Making dental care possible — a mutual affair” has been published in the scientific journal European Journal of Oral Science.

Bernson is a doctoral student in behavioral and community dentistry at the Institute of Odontology, Sahlgrenska Academy, University of Gothenburg and at the Research Center, Public Dental Service, Region Västra Götaland, Sweden.

**Photo/By Sebastian Kaulitzki, www.dreamstime.com**
smoothly,” said NIDCR program specialist Donald DeNucci, DDS. “But under the current grant, we’re now building on our initial investment, and that should lead to a faster start and sustained productivity over the next seven years.”

DeNucci said the NDPBRN plans to expand the number of participating practitioners to 5,000. Greater participation will allow for an increased number and range of studies, to produce data that can be better generalized to the U.S. population in all its diversity.

The NDPBRN also will welcome greater participation of practitioners in the various dental sub specialties. These include endodontists, periodontists, orthodontists, oral surgeons, prosthodontists, oral pathologists, as well as pediatric and public health dentists. “We also welcome the nation’s community health centers and the federal dental services, such as those in the Departments of Veterans Affairs and the Department of Defense, and the Indian Health Service of the Department of Health and Human Services,” said DeNucci. “We can certainly help to develop innovative, low-cost techniques to improve the oral health of all Americans.”

Another objective is to extend practitioner participation across the country. “With today’s advanced communications tools, no rural community is too remote for participation in the national network,” said Greg Gilbert, DDS, MBA, the NDPBRN national network director and chair of UAB School of Dentistry’s Department of General Dental Sciences. “Our aim is to be inclusive. We want the NDPBRN to truly become the nation’s network.”

For more information visit: www.nidcr.nih.gov/research/der/clinicalresearch/dentalpracticebasedresearchnetworks.htm.

The National Institute of Dental and Craniofacial Research (NIDCR) is the Nation’s leading funder of research on oral, dental, and craniofacial health. To learn more about NIDCR, visit the institute’s website at www.nidcr.nih.gov.

About National Institutes of Health

NIH, the nation’s medical research agency, includes 27 institutes and centers and is a component of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. NIH is the primary federal agency conducting and supporting basic, clinical, and translational medical research, and is investigating the causes, treatments, and cures for both common and rare diseases. For more information about NIH and its programs, visit www.nih.gov.

(Sources: National Institute of Dental and Craniofacial Research and University of Alabama at Birmingham)